

22MYBO8– PROBABILITY AND STATISTICS					
		<b>L</b>	<b>T</b>	<b>P</b>	<b>C</b>
		<b>3</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>4</b>
<b>PRE-REQUISITE : NIL</b>					
<b>Course Objective:</b>		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>To understand the mathematical concept of probability and random variable in various distributions.</li> <li>To understand the concepts of testing the hypothesis of large and small samples and statistical quality control.</li> </ul>			
<b>Course Outcomes</b> The Student will be able to		<b>Cognitive Level</b>	<b>Weightage of COs in End Semester Examination</b>		
CO1	Apply the axioms of probability and the moments of discrete and continuous random variables to engineering problems.	Ap	20%		
CO2	Solve the concepts of discrete probability distributions including requirements of mean and variance for decision making in algorithms.	Ap	20%		
CO3	Determine the correlation and linear regression with respect to random variables in data science.	An	20%		
CO4	Analyze large and small sample tests to perform non-parametric tests in machine learning and quality control.	An	40%		
CO5	Demonstrate the statistical methods to solve the real life problems by using modern techniques.	Ap	Internal Assessment		

<b>UNIT I -PROBABILITY AND RANDOM VARIABLES</b>	<b>(9+3)</b>
Probability: Random variable – Probability mass function – Probability density functions -Properties- Moments-Moments generating functions.	
<b>UNIT II - STANDARD DISTRIBUTIONS</b>	<b>(9+3)</b>
Discrete distributions: Binomial, Poisson and Geometric- Continuous distribution: Uniform, Exponential and normal distributions.	
<b>UNIT III- TWO-DIMENSIONAL RANDOM VARIABLES</b>	<b>(9+3)</b>
Joint distributions-Marginal and conditional distributions-Covariance-Correlation and linear regression.	
<b>UNIT IV –ESTIMATION THEORY AND NON-PARAMETRIC TESTS</b>	<b>(9+3)</b>
Differences between means, variations and ratio of two variances- Non-parametric Tests: Introduction-The sign test-The signed – Rank test- Rank-sum tests-The U test-The H test.	
<b>UNIT V – STATISTICAL QUALITY CONTROL</b>	<b>(9+3)</b>
Control charts for measurements ( $\bar{X}$ and R-charts)-Control charts for attributes(p,c and np charts)- Tolerance limits-Acceptance sampling.	
<b>TOTAL (L:45+T:15) : 60 PERIODS</b>	

**TEXT BOOKS:**

1. Veerarajan.T, "Probability, Statistics and Random Processes with Queuing Theory and Queuing Networks", 4ed. ,Tata McGraw-Hill, New Delhi 2018.
2. S.C.Gupta and V.K.Kapoor, "Fundamentals of Mathematical Statistics", 12<sup>th</sup>edition,Sultan Chand & Sons, New Delhi- 2020.
3. Johnson.R.A., Miller.I.RandFreud.J.E,"Miller and Freund's Probability and Statistics for Engineers",Pearson Education,Asia,9 th edition,2016.

**REFERENCES:**

1. Allen, O. Arnold, "Probability, Statistics and Queuing Theory with Computer Applications ", 2nd ed., Elsevier, New Delhi, 1990.
2. Taha, H.A., "Operations Research -An Introduction", 8th ed., Pearson Education, New Delhi, 2008.
3. Trivedi, S.K, "Probability and Statistics with Reliability, Queuing and Computer Science applications", 2<sup>nd</sup>Ed. John Wiley & Sons, New Delhi, 2016.

**Mapping of COs with POs / PSOs**

COs	POs												PSOs	
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	1	2
1	3													
2	3												2	
3		2											2	2
4		2											2	2
5	3				2				2			2		2
<b>CO (W.A)</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>2</b>			<b>2</b>				<b>2</b>			<b>2</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>2</b>